Modern slavery in Switzerland
Global Slavery Index 2023
Country Snapshot

Figure 1.
Prevalence of modern slavery
across Europe and Central Asia

KEY STATS

Population (2021) 8,654,618
GDP per capita, PPP (Current Intl $) $71,745

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prevalence of Modern Slavery</th>
<th>Number of People Living in Modern Slavery</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>4,000</td>
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<tr>
<th>Vulnerability to Modern Slavery</th>
<th>Government Response to Modern Slavery</th>
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<td>14/100</td>
<td>50/100</td>
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The scale of modern slavery

According to the Global Slavery Index 2023, an estimated 0.5 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Switzerland at any point in 2021. In other words, 4,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Switzerland in 2021. Switzerland ranks 160th globally and 47th within Europe and Central Asia.

Figure 2.
Estimated number of people in modern slavery across Europe and Central Asia
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Vulnerability to modern slavery
How vulnerable a country’s people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, the level of inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability to modern slavery, Switzerland is rated as 14 and has below average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

Figure 3.
Vulnerability of Switzerland to modern slavery by dimension of vulnerability, compared to the regional average

Government response to modern slavery
The government of Switzerland scored 50 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government’s response below the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on addressing risk factors of modern slavery and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4.
Response of the government of Switzerland to modern slavery by government response milestone, compared with the regional average

Priority Recommendations for the government of Switzerland:

1. Criminalise forced labour in line with international conventions.
2. Criminalise human trafficking in line with international conventions.
3. Enact legislation recognising that victims should not be treated as criminals for conduct that occurred while under control of their exploiter and ensure the law is enforced.

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.