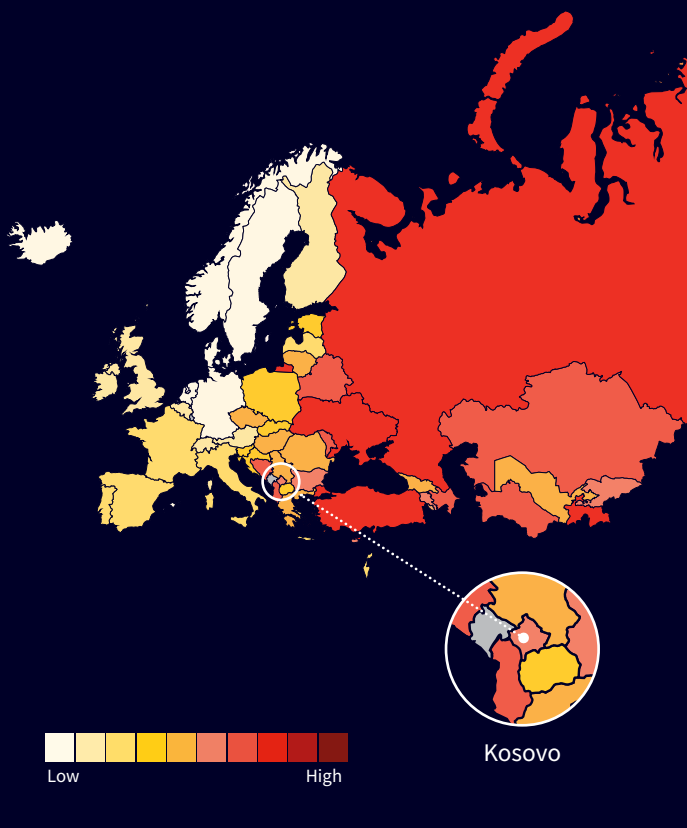


# Modern slavery in Kosovo

## Global Slavery Index 2023 Country Snapshot



**Figure 1.**  
Prevalence of modern slavery across Europe and Central Asia



### KEY STATS

Population (2021) 1,806,279

GDP per capita, PPP (Current Intl \$) \$11,293

**8.0**

PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY per 1,000 people

**14,000**

NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN MODERN SLAVERY

**40/100**

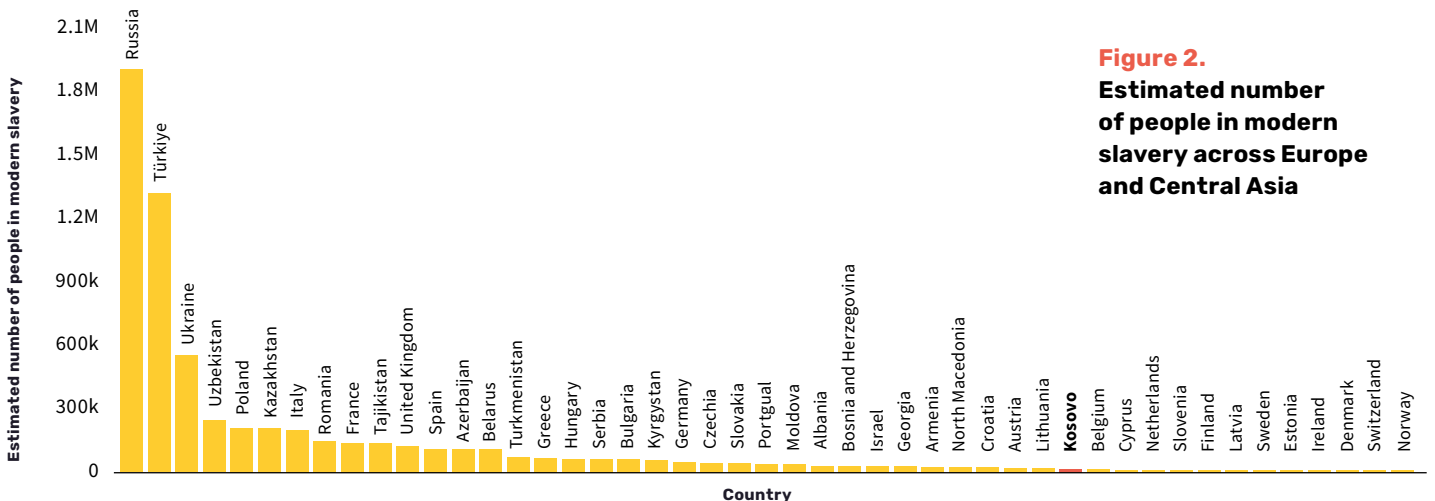
VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY

**45/100**

GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY

### The scale of modern slavery

According to the Global Slavery Index 2023, an estimated 8.0 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Kosovo at any point in 2021. In other words, 14,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Kosovo in 2021. Kosovo ranks 33rd globally and 17th within Europe and Central Asia.



**Figure 2.**  
Estimated number of people in modern slavery across Europe and Central Asia

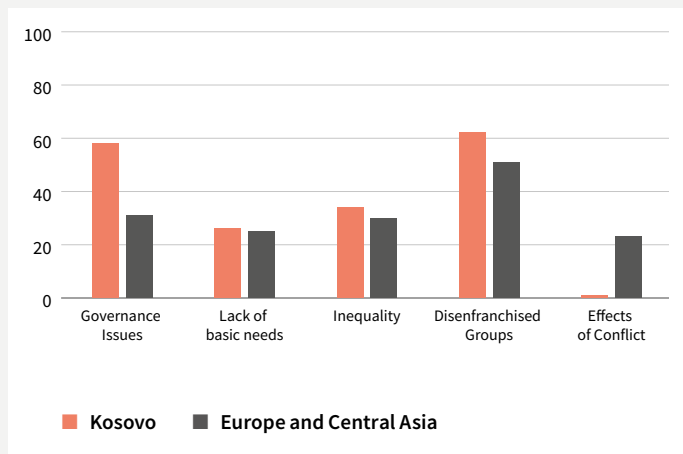
# Modern slavery in Kosovo

Global Slavery Index 2023  
Country Snapshot

## Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country's people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, the level of inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability to modern slavery, Kosovo is rated as 40 and has above average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

**Figure 3.**  
**Vulnerability of Kosovo to modern slavery by dimension of vulnerability, compared to the regional average**



**THE GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX 2023**

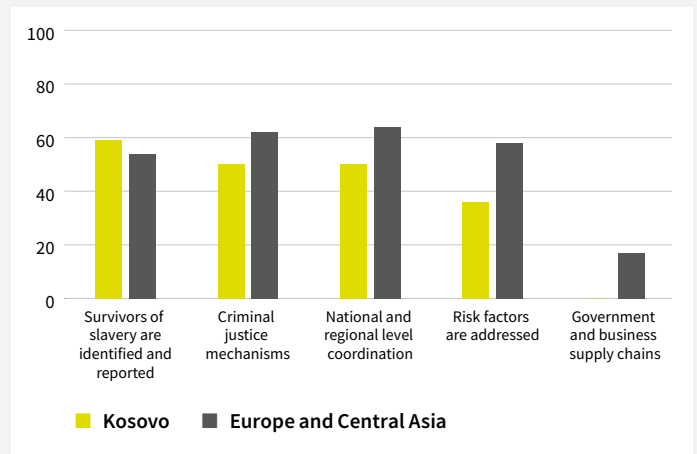
**WALK FREE**

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.

## Government response to modern slavery

The government of Kosovo scored 45 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government's response below the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on identification and support of survivors and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

**Figure 4.**  
**Response of the government of Kosovo to modern slavery by government response milestone, compared with the regional average**



### Priority Recommendations for the government of Kosovo:

- 1** Criminalise commercial sexual exploitation of children in line with international conventions.
- 2** Increase the legal age of marriage for males and females to 18 years without exceptions.
- 3** Investigate and prosecute cases of public corruption and complicity in modern slavery cases.