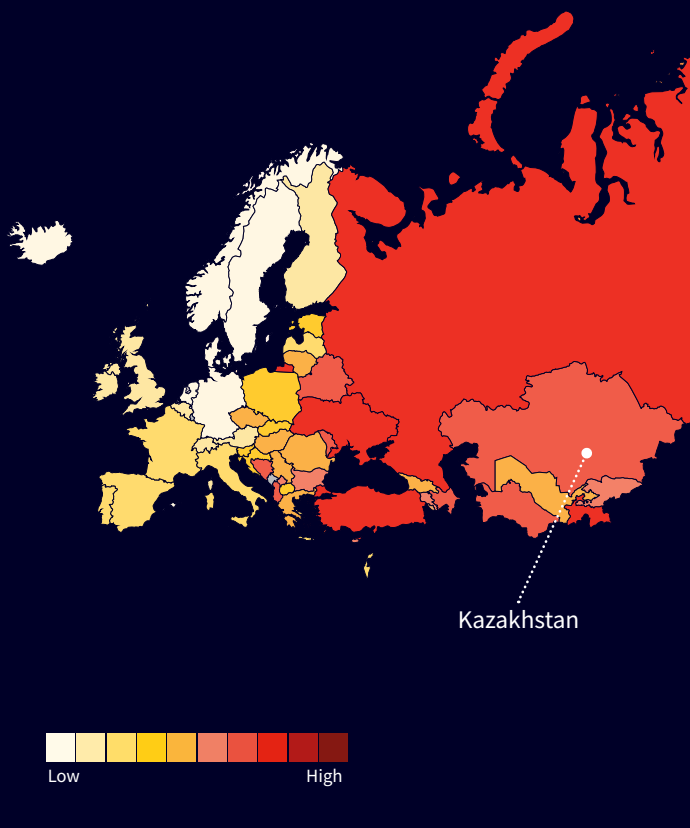


Modern slavery in Kazakhstan

Global Slavery Index 2023 Country Snapshot



Figure 1.
Prevalence of modern slavery across Europe and Central Asia



KEY STATS

Population (2021) 18,776,707

GDP per capita, PPP (Current Intl \$) \$26,750

11.1

PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY per 1,000 people

208,000

NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN MODERN SLAVERY

42/100

VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY

46/100

GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY

The scale of modern slavery

According to the Global Slavery Index 2023, an estimated 11.1 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Kazakhstan at any point in 2021. In other words, 208,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Kazakhstan in 2021. Kazakhstan ranks 17th globally and 9th within Europe and Central Asia.

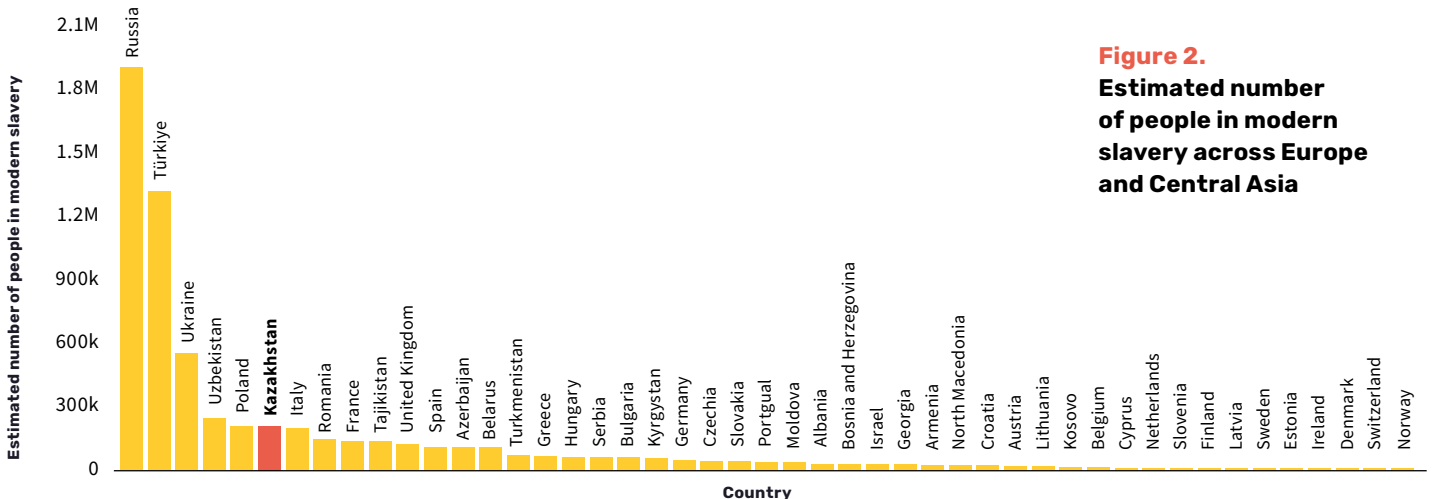


Figure 2.
Estimated number of people in modern slavery across Europe and Central Asia

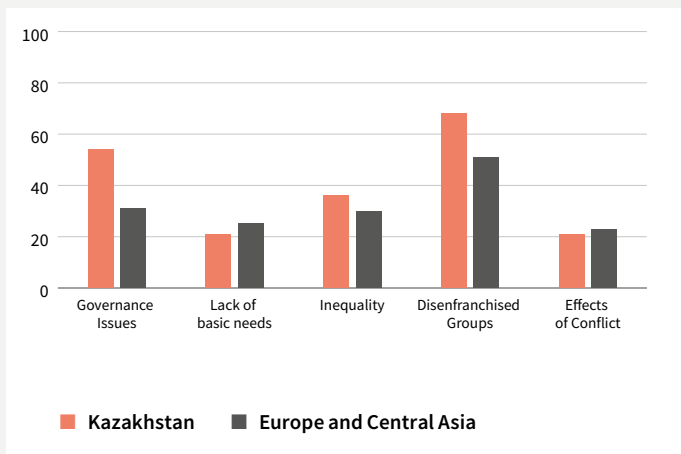
Modern slavery in Kazakhstan

Global Slavery Index 2023
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Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country's people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, the level of inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability to modern slavery, Kazakhstan is rated as 42 and has above average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

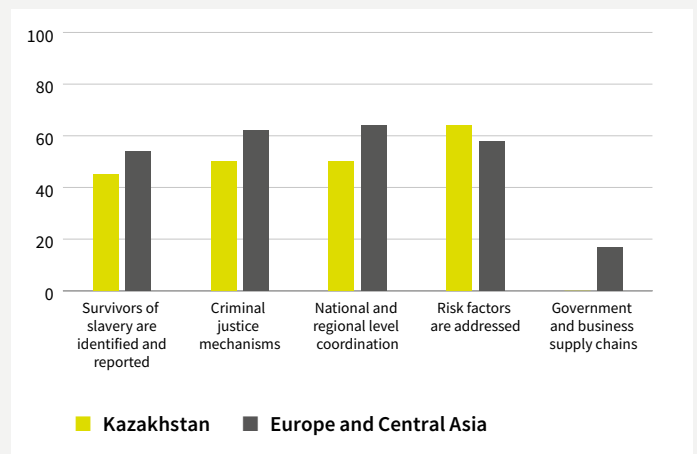
Figure 3.
Vulnerability of Kazakhstan to modern slavery by dimension of vulnerability, compared to the regional average



Government response to modern slavery

The government of Kazakhstan scored 46 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government's response below the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on addressing risk factors of modern slavery and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4.
Response of the government of Kazakhstan to modern slavery by government response milestone, compared with the regional average



Priority Recommendations for the government of Kazakhstan:

- 1** Criminalise human trafficking in line with international conventions.
- 2** Increase the legal age of marriage for males and females to 18 years without exceptions.
- 3** Ensure support services are available for all victims of modern slavery, regardless of gender, age, nationality, or sexuality.

THE GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX 2023

WALK FREE

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.