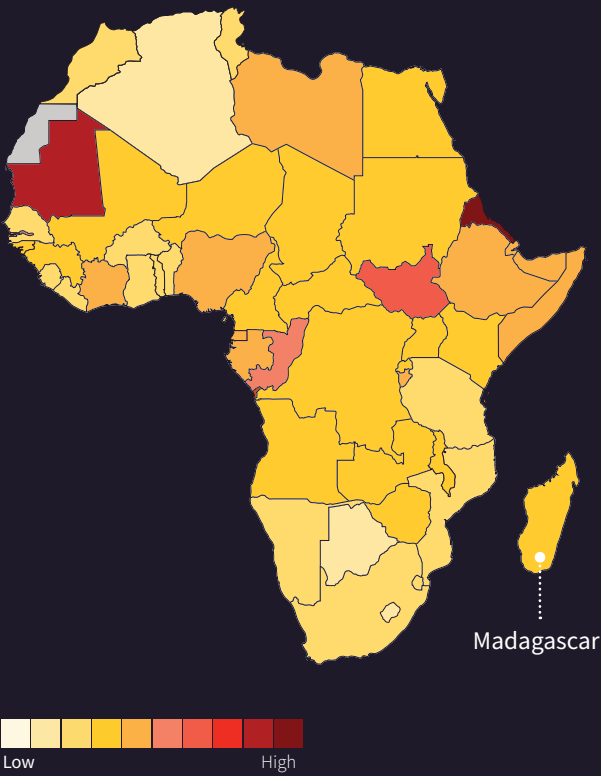


Modern slavery in Madagascar

Global Slavery Index 2023 Country Snapshot



Figure 1.
Estimated prevalence of modern slavery across Africa



KEY STATS

Population (2021) 27,691,019

GDP per capita, PPP (Current intl \$) \$1,544

4.6

PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY
per 1,000 people

127,000

NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN MODERN SLAVERY

60/100

VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY

42/100

GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY

The scale of modern slavery

According to the 2023 Global Slavery Index, an estimated 4.6 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Madagascar at any point in 2021. In other words, 127,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Madagascar in 2021. In terms of prevalence of modern slavery, Madagascar ranks 96th globally and 24th within Africa.

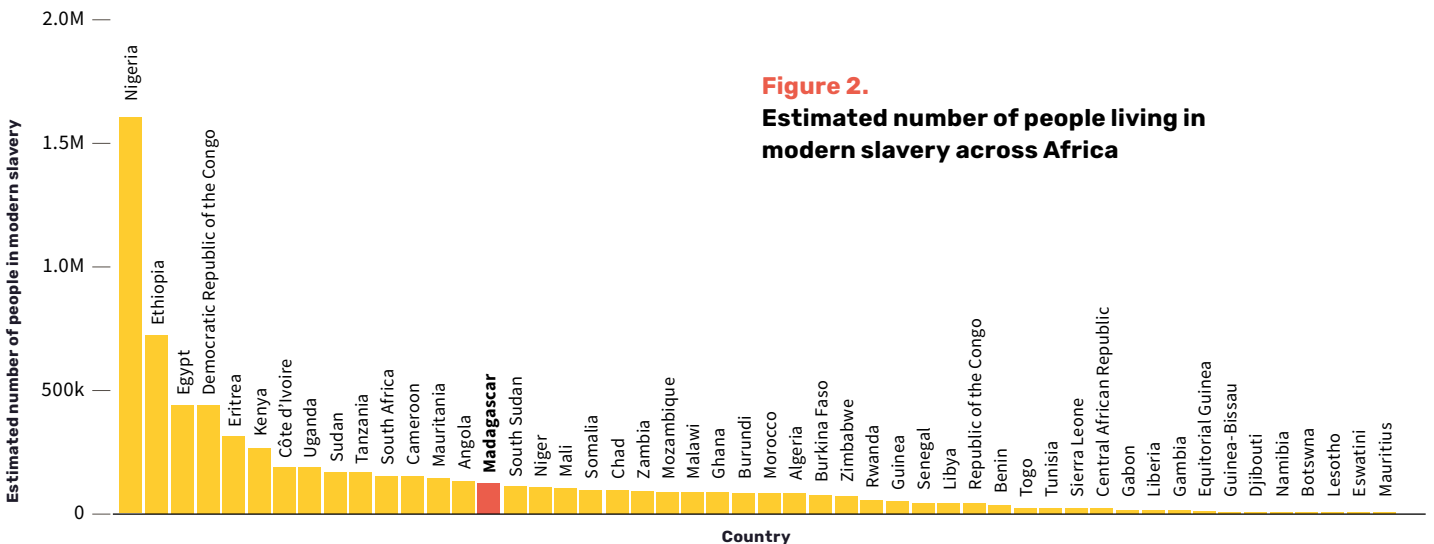


Figure 2.
Estimated number of people living in modern slavery across Africa

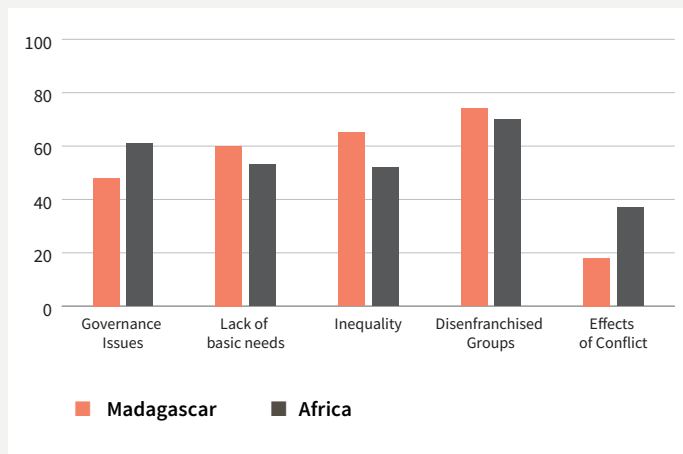
Modern slavery in Madagascar

Global Slavery Index 2023
Country Snapshot

Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country's people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability, Madagascar is rated as 60 and has below average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

Figure 3.
Vulnerability of Madagascar to modern slavery by dimension, compared to the regional average



THE GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX 2023

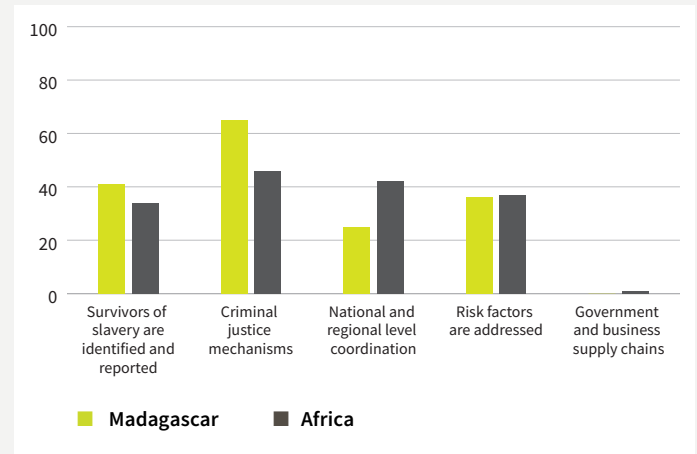
WALK FREE

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.

Government response to modern slavery

The government of Madagascar scored 42 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government's response above the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on effective criminal justice mechanisms and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4.
Government of Madagascar's responses to modern slavery by milestone, compared with the regional average



Priority Recommendations for the government of Madagascar

- 1** Criminalise commercial sexual exploitation of children in line with international conventions.
- 2** Increase the legal age of marriage for males and females to 18 years without exceptions.
- 3** Enforce legislation recognising that victims should not be treated as criminals for conduct that occurred while under control of their exploiter.