Modern slavery in Liberia
Global Slavery Index 2023
Country Snapshot

The scale of modern slavery

According to the 2023 Global Slavery Index, an estimated 3.1 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Liberia at any point in 2021. In other words, 16,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Liberia in 2021. In terms of prevalence of modern slavery, Liberia ranks 126th globally and 37th within Africa.

**KEY STATS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population (2021)</th>
<th>5,057,677</th>
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<td>GDP per capita, PPP</td>
<td>(Current intl $) $1,468</td>
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| PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY per 1,000 people | 3.1 |
| NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN MODERN SLAVERY    | 16,000 |

| VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY | 56/100 |
| GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY  | 41/100 |

Figure 1.
Estimated prevalence of modern slavery across Africa

Figure 2.
Estimated number of people living in modern slavery across Africa
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Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country’s people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability, Liberia is rated as 56 and has below average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

Figure 3. Vulnerability of Liberia to modern slavery by dimension, compared to the regional average

Government response to modern slavery

The government of Liberia scored 41 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government’s response above the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken the most action on identification and support of survivors and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4. Government of Liberia’s responses to modern slavery by milestone, compared with the regional average

Priority Recommendations for the government of Liberia

1. Increase the legal age of marriage for males and females to 18 years without exceptions.
2. Ensure support services are available for all victims of modern slavery, regardless of gender, age, nationality, or sexuality.
3. Enact and enforce laws that criminalise corruption in the public sector.

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.