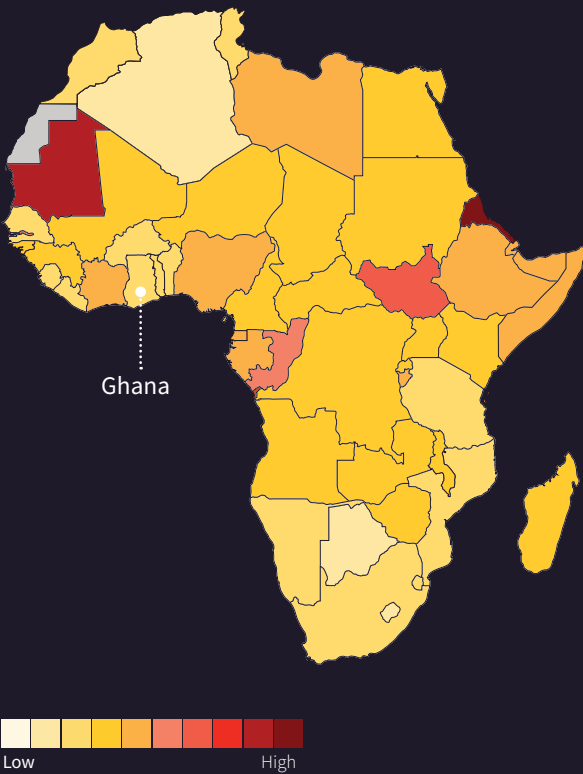


# Modern slavery in Ghana

## Global Slavery Index 2023 Country Snapshot



**Figure 1.**  
Estimated prevalence of modern slavery across Africa



### KEY STATS

Population (2021) 31,072,945

GDP per capita, PPP (Current intl)

**2.9**

PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY per 1,000 people

**91,000**

NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN MODERN SLAVERY

**45/100**

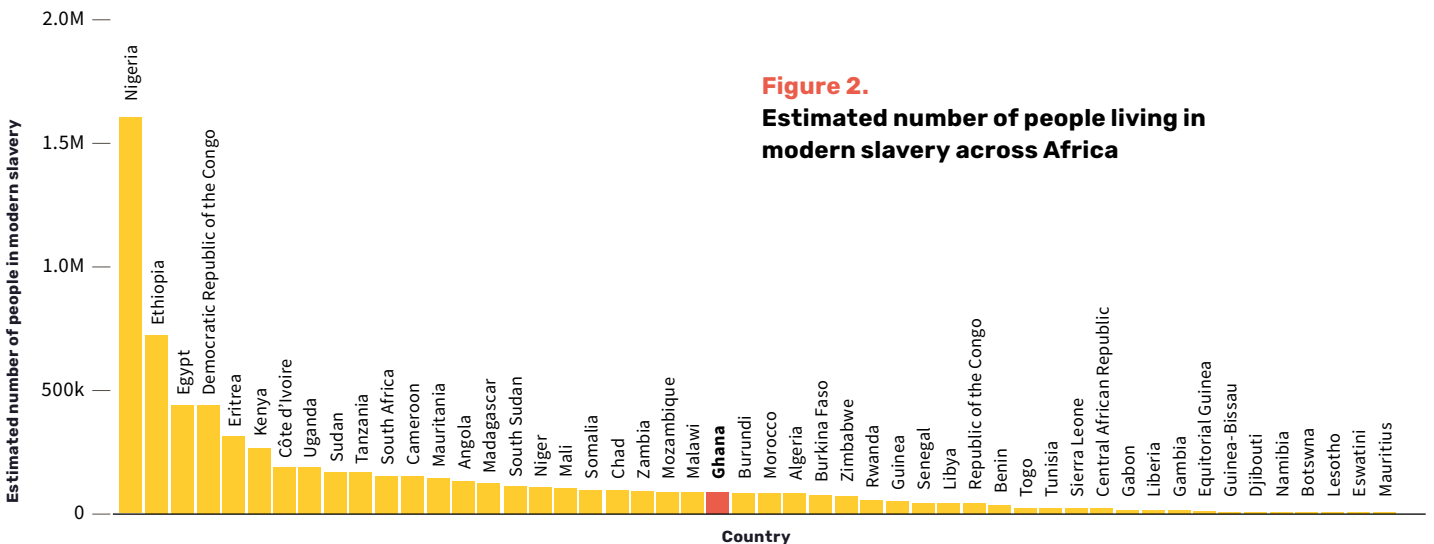
VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY

**45/100**

GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY

### The scale of modern slavery

According to the 2023 Global Slavery Index, an estimated 2.9 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Ghana at any point in 2021. In other words, 91,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Ghana in 2021. In terms of prevalence of modern slavery, Ghana ranks 130th globally and 41st within Africa.



**Figure 2.**  
Estimated number of people living in modern slavery across Africa

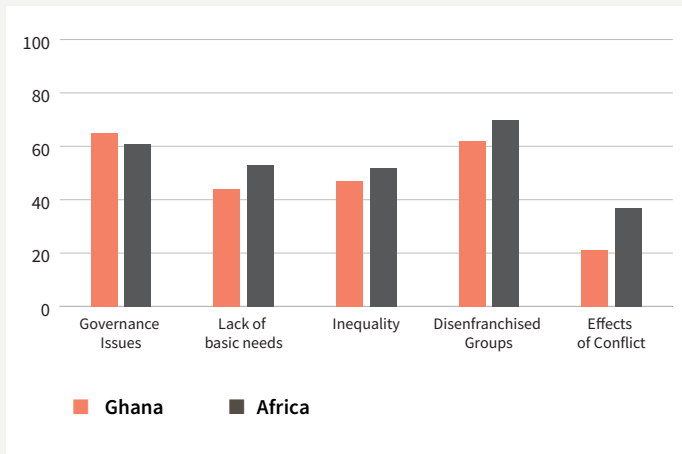
# Modern slavery in Ghana

Global Slavery Index 2023  
Country Snapshot

## Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country's people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability, Ghana is rated as 45 and has below average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of disenfranchised groups.

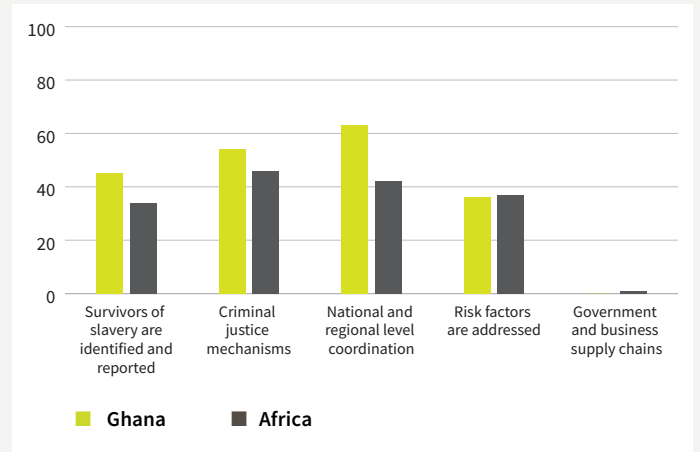
**Figure 3.**  
Vulnerability of Ghana to modern slavery by dimension, compared to the regional average



## Government response to modern slavery

The government of Ghana scored 45 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government's response above the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on national and regional coordination of the response to modern slavery and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

**Figure 4.**  
Government of Ghana's responses to modern slavery by milestone, compared with the regional average



## Priority Recommendations for the government of Ghana

- 1** Criminalise commercial sexual exploitation of children in line with international conventions.
- 2** Ensure support services are available for all victims of modern slavery, regardless of gender, age, nationality, or sexuality.
- 3** Enact and enforce laws that criminalise corruption in the public sector.

**THE GLOBAL SLAVERY INDEX 2023**

**WALK FREE**

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.