Modern slavery in Eswatini
Global Slavery Index 2023
Country Snapshot

The scale of modern slavery
According to the 2023 Global Slavery Index, an estimated 3.6 in every thousand people were in modern slavery in Eswatini at any point in 2021. In other words, 4,000 people experienced forced labour or forced marriage in Eswatini in 2021. In terms of prevalence of modern slavery, Eswatini ranks 116th globally and 34th within Africa.

KEY STATS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population (2021)</th>
<th>1,160,164</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, PPP (Current intl)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>PREVALENCE OF MODERN SLAVERY per 1,000 people</td>
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<td>59/100</td>
<td>36/100</td>
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<tr>
<td>VULNERABILITY TO MODERN SLAVERY</td>
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<tr>
<td>GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO MODERN SLAVERY</td>
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The estimated number of people living in modern slavery across Africa:

- **Nigeria**: 2.0M
- **Ethiopia**: 1.5M
- **Democratic Republic of the Congo**: 1.0M
- **Niger**: 500k
- **Other countries**: 0

Figure 1.
Estimated prevalence of modern slavery across Africa

Figure 2.
Estimated number of people living in modern slavery across Africa
Vulnerability to modern slavery

How vulnerable a country’s people are to modern slavery is dependent on a range of factors which reflect the strength of governance, access to basic needs, inequality, disenfranchised groups, and effects of conflict. On a scale of 0 to 100, with 100 being the highest vulnerability, Eswatini is rated as 59 and has below average vulnerability for the region. Vulnerability is highest in terms of governance issues, followed by disenfranchised groups.

Figure 3. Vulnerability of Eswatini to modern slavery by dimension, compared to the regional average

Government response to modern slavery

The government of Eswatini scored 36 out of 100 in their response to modern slavery. This places the government’s response below the average regional response. Of the five areas of response assessed (milestones), the government has taken most action on addressing risk factors of modern slavery and the least action on addressing risk in government and business supply chains.

Figure 4. Government of Eswatini’s responses to modern slavery by milestone, compared with the regional average

Priority Recommendations for the government of Eswatini

1. Criminalise commercial sexual exploitation of children in line with international conventions.
2. Increase the legal age of marriage for males and females to 18 years without exceptions.
3. Re-operationalise and fully fund the anti-trafficking hotline, ensuring that it is multilingual, operational 24/7, and able to receive reported cases of modern slavery for children and adults.

For more information on modern slavery, visit the Global Slavery Index 2023 website.